



Norges miljø- og
biovitenskapelige
universitet

Hvussu riggar fluga sum fóðurrávøra til laks?

Turið Mørkøre

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Fóðurroynd

Fiskur: Laksur aldur í stórum ringum í eitt ár

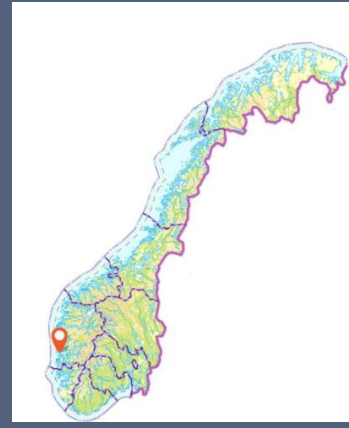
Fóður

-CONTROL

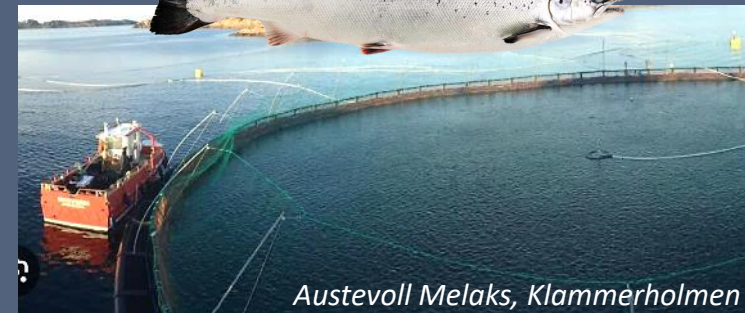
Vanligt, kommersielt fóður (Aller Aqua)

-FLUGUMAKKUR (BSFLM)

Sama fóður, men innblandað 4% mjøl av flugumakki av
«black soldier fly (*Hermetia illucens*)
skift út við soyaprotein-konsentrat



Tríggjir ringar fyri hvørt fóðurslag



Austevoll Melaks, Klammerholmen

ALLER
AQUA

Samansetting av fóðrinum (9mm)

	Control	BSFLM
Fiti, %	33.8	32.6
Protein, %	36.2	37.1
Øska, %	7.6	8.0
Stívilsi, %	9.6	9.5
Væta, %	6.6	6.1
Astaxanthin, mg/kg	40	38
Orka, MJ/kg	25.6	25.5



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Kanningar



Fiskur

Vekt, skap (K-virði), vælferð (OWIs), fiti á innvølunum, úrtøka

Rá fløk

Úrtøka, fastleiki (TA-AX2, SMS), spalting (0-5 poeng)

Fiti og litur

Bindivevnaður (CT) og aminosýrur í CT og stabilitet (Differential Scanning Calorimetry)

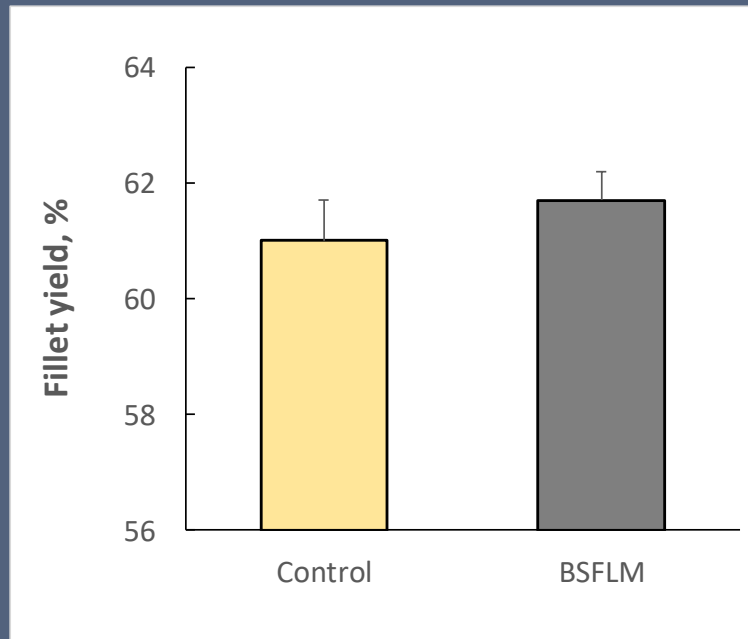
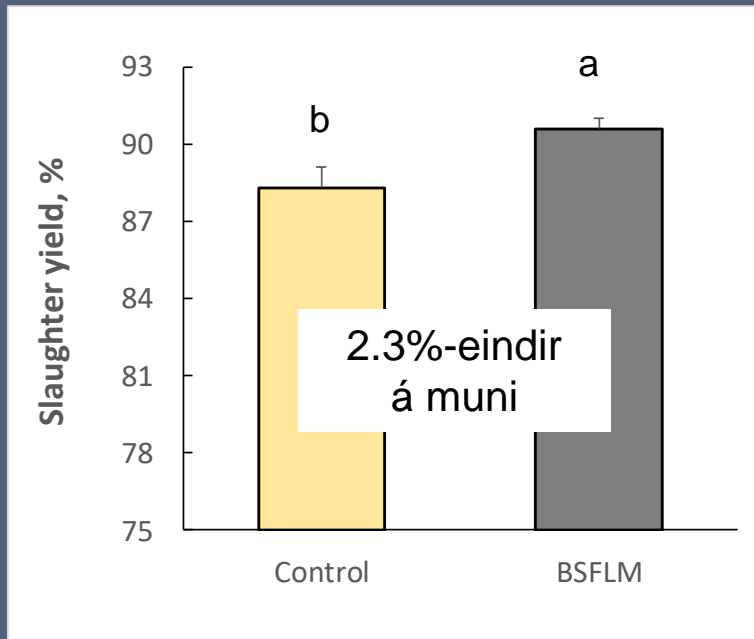
Bakað fløk

Fløkini voru bakað við 175°C í 12 min

Sensorisk kanning, 50 lutakarir (hedonic analyses)

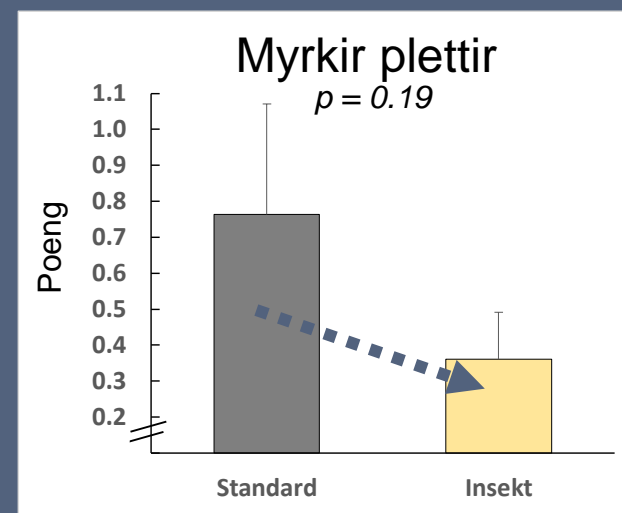
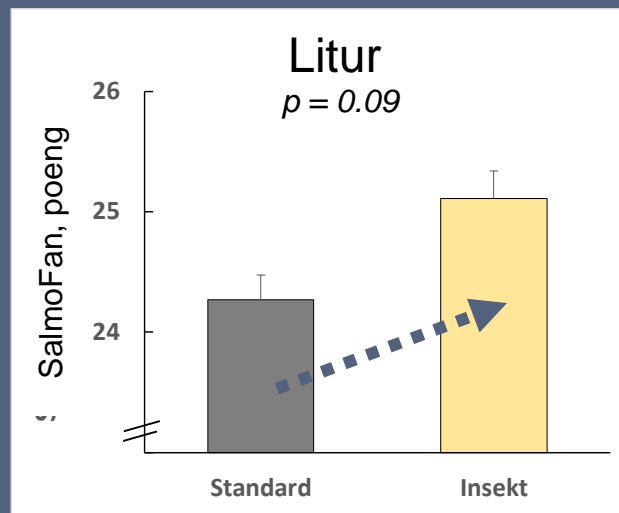
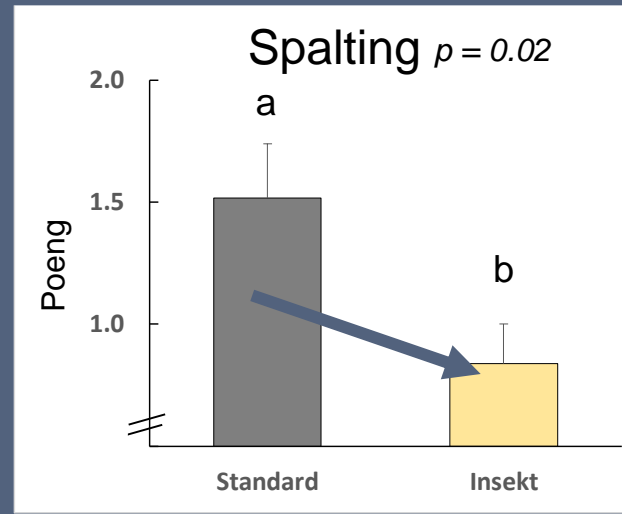
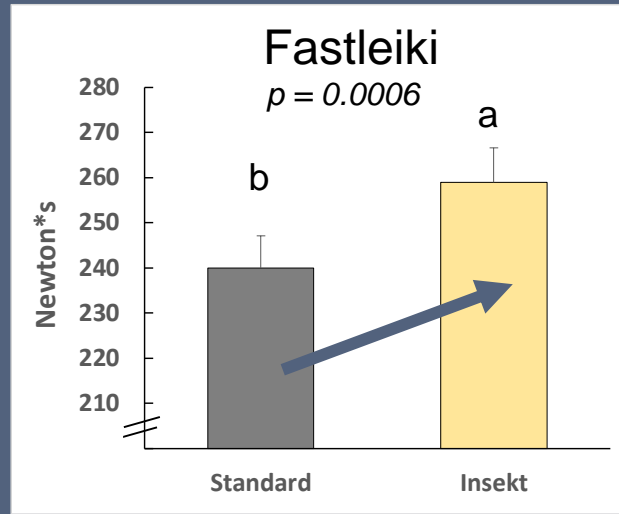
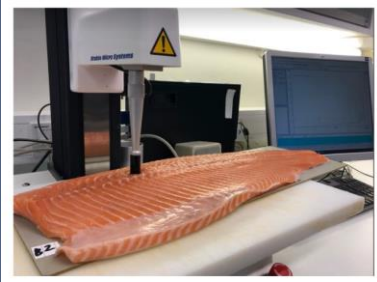
Úrtøka

- fiskavælfærðin var góð á øllum fiskinum



	Control	Test
Fish length (cm)	69.8±0.8 ^a	71.7±0.8 ^a
Body weight (g)	4260±153 ^a	4669±210 ^a
Gutted weight (g)	3758±138 ^b	4226±188 ^a
Fillet weight (g)	1290±49 ^a	1438±72 ^a

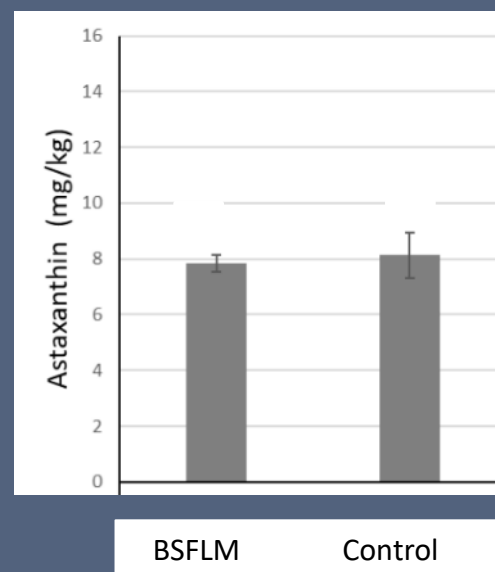
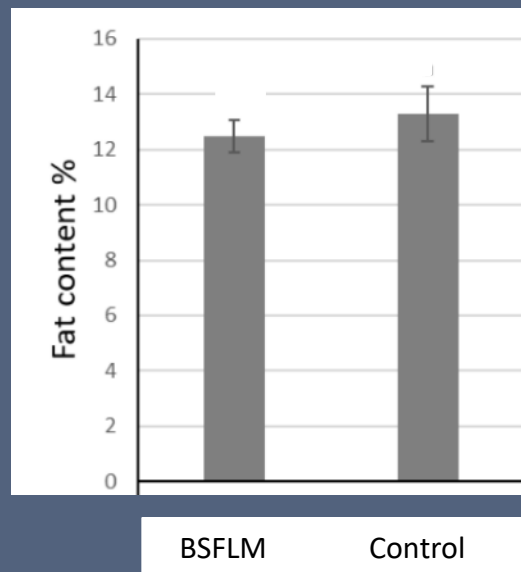
Rá fløk



Fiti og litevni í flakinum (NQC)

Fitiinnihaldið var 12.5 – 13.3%

Litevni (astaxanthin) var 7.8 - 8.1 mg kg⁻¹



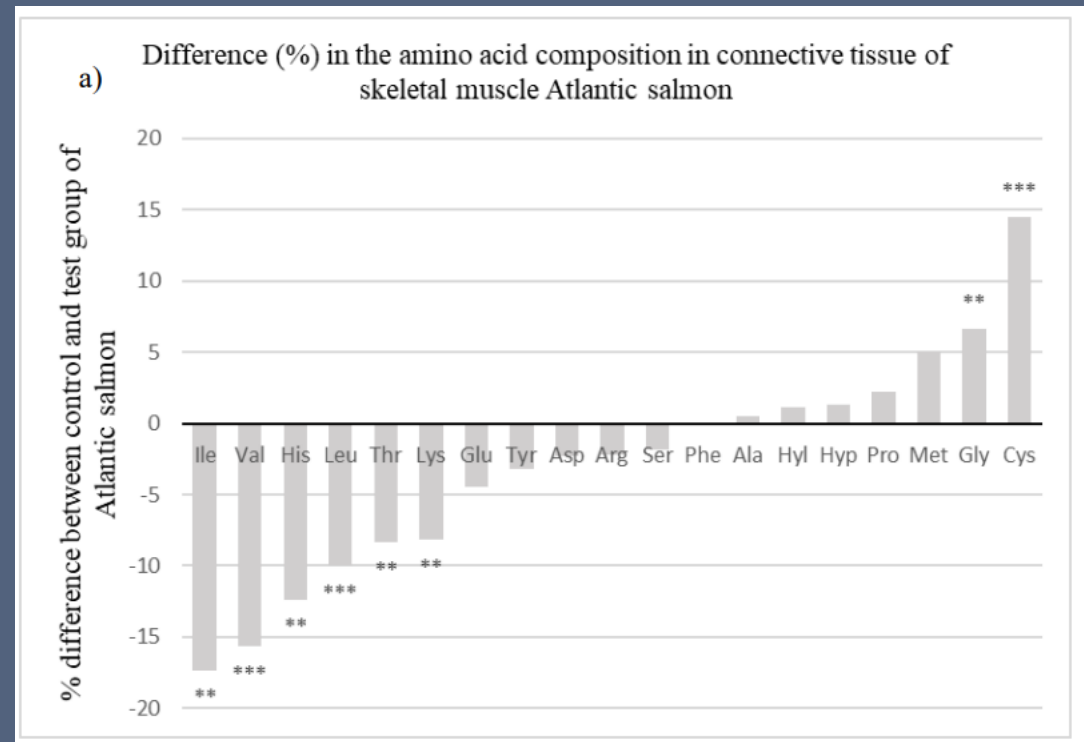
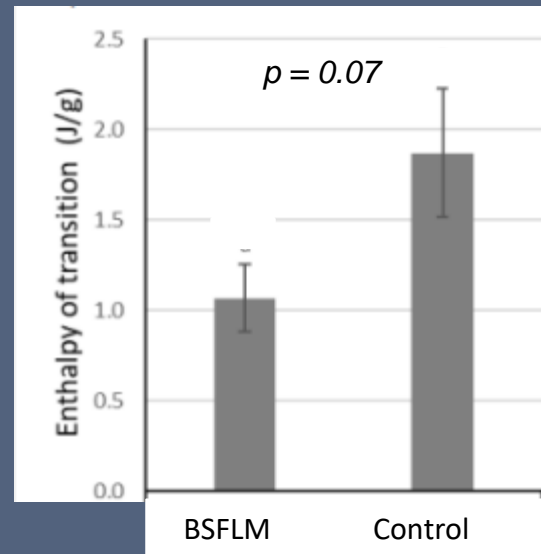
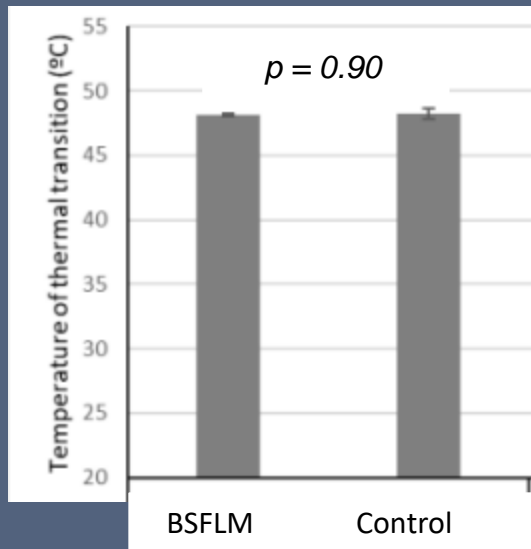
Bindivevnaður

Amino acids (number of residues/1000 amino acid residues) of connective tissue samples in fillets

Laksur fóðraður flugumakk (BSFLM) hevði hægri innihald av cysteine and glycine

Bindivevnaðurin meira stabilur

Differential Scanning Calorimetry



Amino acids (number of residues/1000 amino acid residues) of connective tissue samples in fillets

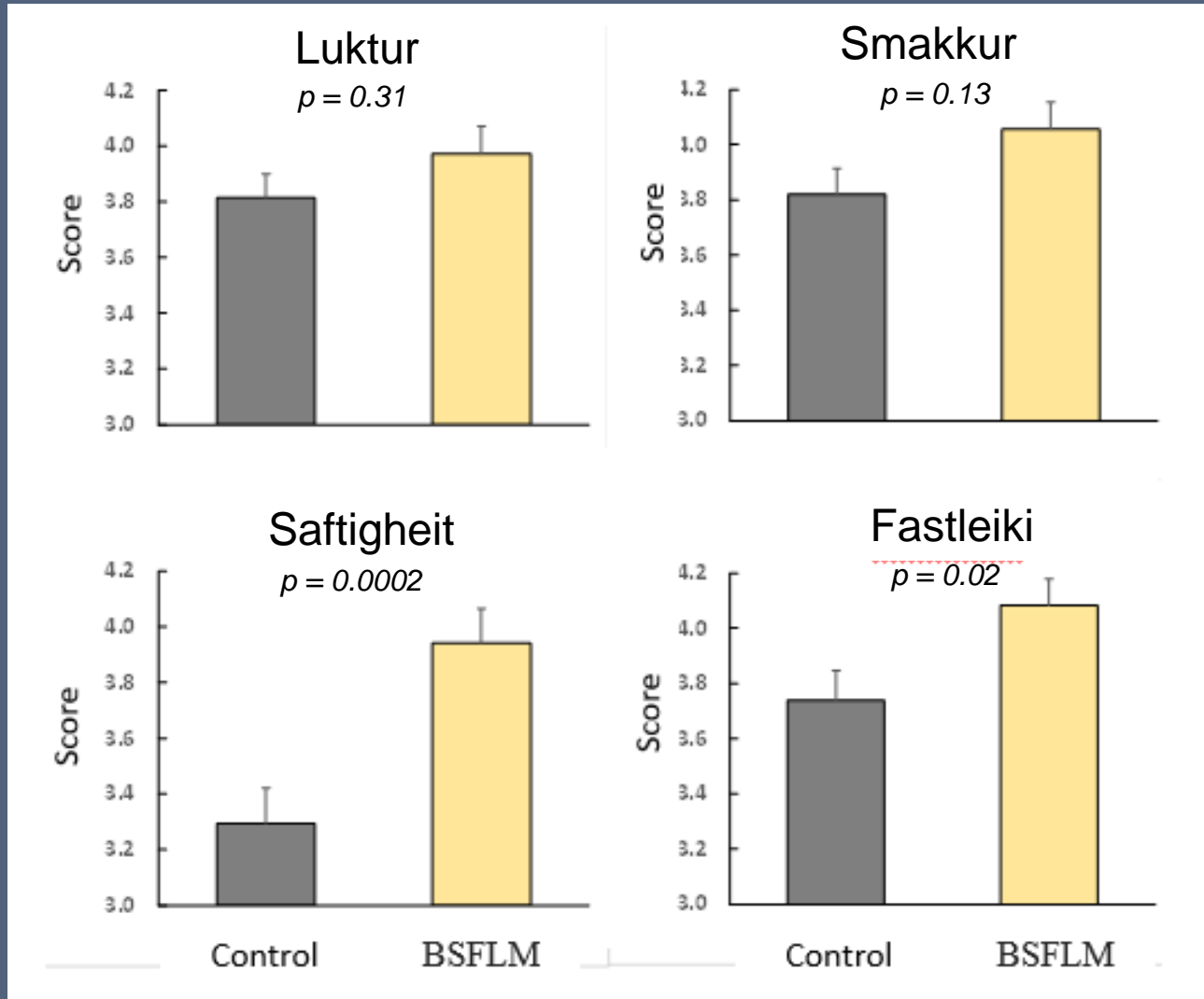
Sensoriskar kanningar

	1	2	3	4	5
<u>Litur</u>		←————→			<u>Framúr</u>
<u>Luktur</u>	<u>Dámar</u>	←————→			<u>Framúr</u>
<u>Smakkur</u>	<u>ikki</u>	←————→			<u>Framúr</u>
<u>Fastleiki</u>	<u>Bleytur</u>	←————→			<u>Framúr</u>
<u>Saftigheit</u>	<u>Turrur</u>	←————→			<u>Framúr</u>

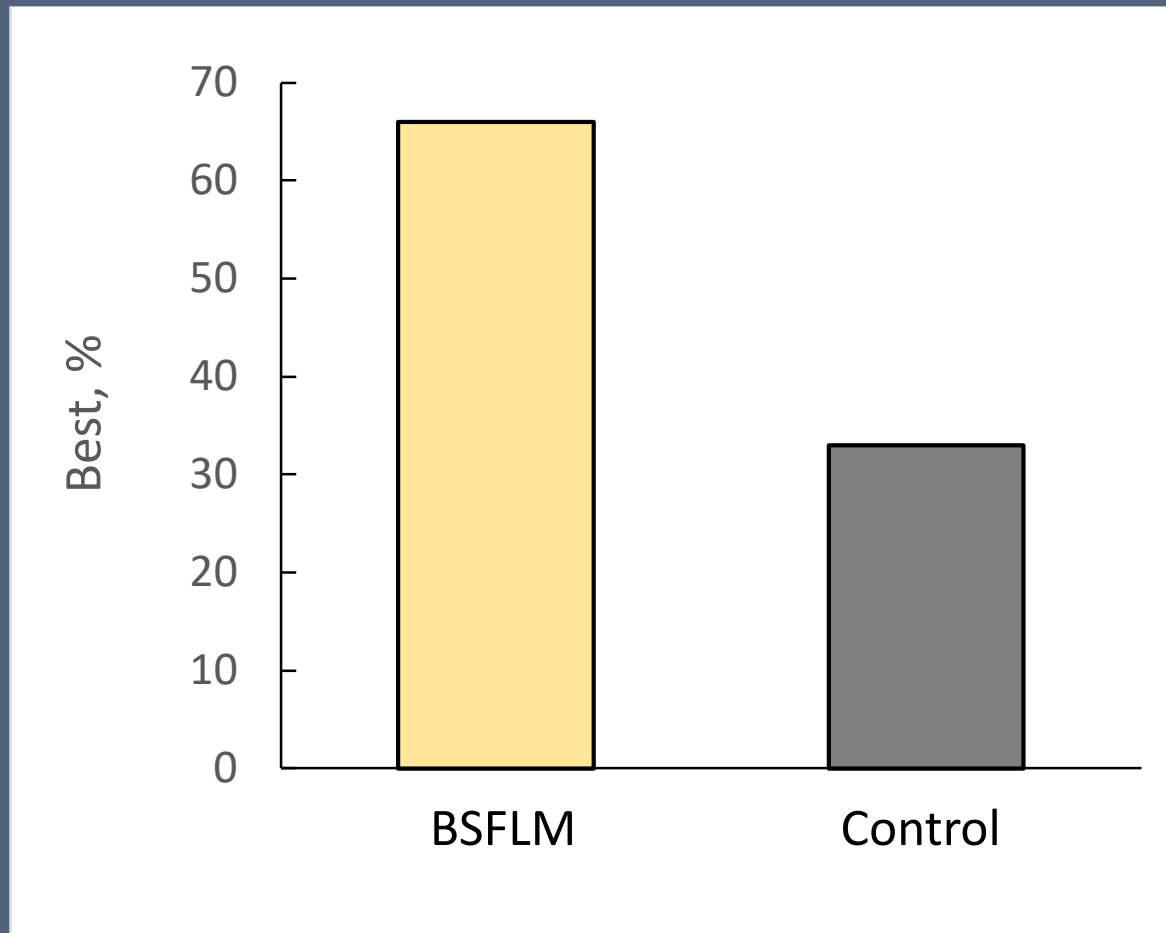
50 lesandi og starvsfólk við NMBU mettu lit, lukt, smakk, fastleika og saftigheit 'bakaða laksinum



Úrslit frá sensorisku metingini



2/3 av luttakarunum hildu laksurin sum hevði fingið makkamjøl var bestur



$P = 0.03$

... Hvussu riggaði so flugumakkurin

Fiskur

Ongar vælferðatrupuleikar

Minni feitt runt innvølin (hægri úrtøku)

Rá fløk

Betri fastleika og minni spalting

Ábending: betri lit og færri myrkar plettir

Broyttan bindivevna til tað betra, sterkari / hægri stabilitet

Bakað fløk

Saftigari og betri fastleika

2/3 av sensorisku luttakarunum hildu laksin ið hevði fingið flugumjøl í fóðrið var tann besti



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**So, jú -
Fluga riggar bara væl sum
fóðurrávøra til laks !**

Kanska góðu úrslitini kunnu geva íblástur til aling av flugumakki í Føroyum